STUDENT HANDBOOK

REQUIREMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR M.A. AND Ph.D. DEGREES IN SOCIOLOGY

Degree Program

The Department offers a program of studies leading to the Doctor of Philosophy in Sociology and cooperates with the College in providing undergraduate education leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

A student entering the program with a B.A. degree can in principle complete the Ph.D. degree in four academic years of study, though more typically the degree takes six to eight years. Satisfactory completion of the first phase of the Ph.D. program is signified by the awarding of an M.A. degree.

Admissions and Fellowships

All applicants for admission are required to submit general Graduate Record Examination scores. Applicants who are not U.S. citizens or U.S. permanent residents must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the test administered by the International English Language Testing System (IELTS). The Department of Sociology encourages graduate study by students who have done their undergraduate work in sociology as well as other social sciences, mathematics and other fields. The Department also encourages students who have had work experience, governmental or military service, or community and business experiences to apply.

Application must be made through the University's Online Application for Graduate Studies, beginning in early September for the following academic year. All applicants who indicate on the graduate application that they would like to be considered for financial aid will be reviewed for merit-based scholarships and fellowships; there are no separate forms to complete. Applicants to our program are considered for all fellowship resources at the University of Chicago for which they are eligible, including diversity fellowships, Title VI Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowships, and fellowships offered through a grant from the Institute of Education Sciences, as well as Divisional fellowships. Fellowships are allocated based on the criteria of academic record and scholarly promise; financial need and United States citizenship are not factors. Some graduate students also receive fellowship support from outside sources.

The deadline for application is December 1.
REQUIREMENTS FOR M.A. AND Ph.D. DEGREES

Overview of General Requirements

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1. Advisors

We expect Sociology Ph.D. students to be responsible and independently self-driven scholars. This includes establishing good working relationships with faculty by taking and excelling in their classes and seeking faculty advice during their office hours. In addition the department has established a formal system of academic advising in which every student has a personal academic advisor to help plan their course of study, to discuss potential and actual research projects, and to discuss their progress in the program. There are three types of faculty advisors during the student’s graduate school trajectory: a formal faculty advisor, a qualifying paper advisor, and a dissertation committee chair. They can all be the same person, or they can all be different.

For ease of initial orientation in the program and the university, students are upon arrival assigned a 1st-year formal faculty advisor to serve as their contact person for the first year of their studies in the department. The role of the formal advisor is to counsel the student on all academic issues including the suitability of course options, study strategies, and potential research projects. The administratively assigned faculty advisor can be changed at any point to a faculty member more aligned with the interest of the student (see below for procedure).

During the Spring quarter of the first year, students are encouraged to select a qualifying paper advisor from among the Sociology faculty who will henceforth serve as their formal faculty advisor in all capacities. Naming the advisor for their qualifying paper before the summer following the first year will allow students to begin the process of identifying a qualifying paper topic in a timely fashion, including using a part of the summer between first and second years for initial qualifying paper research. The qualifying paper advisor must be declared at the latest at the end of second week Autumn quarter of the second year. Unless the student effects a further change after the qualifying paper has been submitted, the qualifying paper advisor will remain in the role of formal faculty advisor until a dissertation chair is named by the student with the consent of the concerned faculty.

A dissertation chair can be named any time after the qualifying paper has been submitted, but must be named at the very latest in Spring quarter of the fourth year to help the student prepare a proposal and assemble a suitable committee. As soon as a dissertation chair is named she or he will assume all advising roles. It is possible to name two faculty members conjointly as dissertation chairs.

Students should make contact with their advisors at least once per quarter during their office hours. The formal advisor also tracks the student’s progress in the program and should be consulted as soon as potential delays in program progress become apparent. In such a case advisor and student can work
together on remedies (see section 12 “Timely completion of requirements”). Program delays that exceed the length of one quarter also need to involve the director of graduate studies.

All changes in advisors must be effected by notifying the old advisor by e-mail (cc graduate studies administrator) and by declaring the new advisor who has given her or his consent to the graduate student administrator in writing (cc new advisor and the graduate studies administrator).

2. Number of Courses Required

Students matriculating at Chicago without a prior M.A. degree must pass eighteen courses, exclusive of language instruction, at the level of B- or higher for the Ph.D. Nine of these must be passed at the B- or higher level for the M.A. These students are expected to complete nine courses in the first year, at least six courses in the second year, and a total of eighteen by the end of the third year.

Students matriculating at Chicago who already have a master's degree (in sociology or another field) from another institution or who have a master's degree from Chicago in a field other than sociology must pass fifteen courses, exclusive of language instruction, at the level of B- or higher for the Ph.D. degree. These students are expected to complete nine courses in the first year and six courses in the second year.

3. Core Courses

Entering students are required to take SOCI 30002 Principles of Sociological Research and SOCI 30003 History of Social Theory during their first year of residence. Entering students must also register for and participate in the required non-credit first-year colloquium: SOCI 60020 1st-year Colloquium: Research Questions and Design in Autumn of the first year of residence. The Colloquium does not count toward the 18 required graded courses. In the second and third years, all students entering in or after Autumn 2013 must complete the Writing Seminars (SOCI 30006/30007); each seminar is one course spread over Winter and Spring quarters. The Writing Seminars will support 2nd-years as they develop their qualifying papers and 3rd years as they revise their qualifying papers for publication.

4. Statistics Requirement

A basic literacy in statistical methods is necessary to read much of the sociological literature. For the Ph.D., therefore, all students are required to complete for graded credit two quarters of coursework in statistical methods in the first year of studies. Students whose background in statistics is at or below that offered at the introductory course level are required to take SOCI 30004 and 30005 (Statistical Methods 1 and 2), or, in any year that SOCI 30004 is not offered, STAT 20000 (Elementary Statistics) and SOCI 30005. Those who have some knowledge of calculus may consider substituting STAT 22000 (Statistical Methods & Their Applications) for SOCI 30004. Those with solid command of calculus (preferably multivariate) may consider the sequence of STAT 24400 and 24500 (Statistical Theory and Methods 1 & 2) as a substitute for the sociology sequence. (This statistics-department sequence is preferable for students who may intend to taken an MS in statistics in parallel with a PhD in sociology.) Those who have successfully completed statistical coursework elsewhere at or above the level of SOCI 30004 and 30005 may fulfill the department’s statistics requirement by taking at least two 40000-level courses covering advanced statistical techniques and/or applications. Entering students should consult the department before registering as to which option is appropriate given their prior coursework and scholarly plans, since the sociology sequence starts in Winter while some of the alternatives start in the Autumn.

5. Grade Requirement

In order to be admitted to the second year of study and to take the Preliminary Examination, a student must have letter grades posted in at least seven courses (P's, I's, R's are not counted) and must have a B average or better on the best seven grades.
6. Residency

We expect students to be in residency in Chicago or its environs during the academic year until they are admitted to Ph.D. candidacy. Exceptions may be made to accommodate field research or specialized training, but those exceptions must be discussed with a student’s academic adviser and approved by both the adviser and the Director of Graduate Studies.

7. Preliminary Examination

The Preliminary Examination requires students to demonstrate competence in several sub-disciplines of sociology. The examination is administered twice during each academic year – at the beginning of the Autumn quarter and again in the Winter quarter. The examination consists of two sessions. In each session, writing without reference to notes or books, students respond to three questions they select from a maximum of six alternatives. Foreign students who do not hold a degree from a college or university where English is the primary language of instruction are allowed additional time to complete the examination, but this may not exceed one hour beyond the regular deadline for each session.

Normally, students are expected to take this examination at the beginning of the Autumn quarter of their second year in residence. Students who do not meet the first-year grade requirement (at least seven letter grades and a B average for the highest seven) will not be permitted to take the examination. However, if there are extenuating circumstances, the student may petition the Department to be allowed to take the examination. Foreign students who do not hold a degree from a college or university where English is the primary language of instruction and students who enter without undergraduate work in sociology may petition to defer the examination until the Winter quarter of their second year. Except under extraordinary circumstances, no student will be allowed to take the Preliminary Examination more than twice. Additional information concerning this examination is given in Appendix A.

8. The M.A. Degree

The masters degree is awarded for completion of nine courses (including the required first-year courses) at the level of B- or higher and passing the preliminary examination at the masters level or above. The student should register on-line for the degree via the Registrar's my.uchicago.edu website by the beginning of the quarter in which the degree will be awarded and inform the Department's graduate studies administrator. Department certification that the student is eligible to take the degree must be given to the Office of the Dean of Students three and a half weeks before convocation. It is the responsibility of the student to make certain all requirements for the receipt of the degree have been fulfilled on time. If all requirements are not met by that date, the student is automatically dropped from the graduation list.

9. Qualifying Paper

The qualifying paper should represent an original piece of scholarship or theoretical analysis and must be written in a format appropriate for submission to a professional publication. Note that the requirement is “publishable,” not “published,” although many recent papers have been presented at professional conferences and eventually published. The paper is prepared under the direct supervision and approval of a faculty member and may be written or revised in connection with one or more regular courses. Qualifying papers are single authored. Students entering with M.A. papers may petition to submit a supervised revision to meet the qualifying paper requirement.

Once the paper is approved by a faculty member, the student is responsible for presenting to the Departmental office an electronic copy of the paper and an approved abstract of the paper. The paper remains on file in the Departmental office.

Students should formulate a proposal for the paper by the time of the progress review in spring of their second year. The qualifying paper is to be completed before the end of the Autumn Quarter of the third year of study. If a student does not complete the qualifying paper by that time, the Department will
formally assess his/her ability to make satisfactory progress in the program. Subsequent actions will range from focused intervention to counseling the student to withdraw.

10. Special Field Requirement

Ph.D. students are required to demonstrate competence in two special fields. The Special Field Requirement is to be met during the third and fourth years of graduate study. Students must pass the Preliminary Examination at the Ph.D. level before meeting the Special Field Requirement. A “conditional pass” on a Special Field must be made up before the end of the quarter following the quarter in which the examination was taken. No student may complete a second exam or review essay until he has successfully passed the first one.

This requirement may be met in three ways: by examination, with a review essay, or through a specified sequence of methods courses.

A. Exam or review essay. Both the examination and review essay options are prepared on an individual basis in the fields of sociology in which the student wishes to develop research competence; one should be related to the subject of the subsequent Ph.D. dissertation. Each exam/review essay special field must be overseen by two faculty readers of the student’s choice (see “Procedures,” below). The examinations cover both theoretical and substantive materials as well as the methods required for effective research. Preparation takes the form of specialized courses and seminars, supplemented by independent study and reading. For either the exam or essay, the student must first construct a bibliography to be approved by both faculty readers; readers must also agree in advance to either the examination or review essay format. Examples of previously approved bibliographies are kept on file in the department office and can be made available to other students upon request. In recent years, the fields most commonly taken are urban sociology, organizational analysis, sociology of gender, sociology of education, culture/STS/knowledge, sociology of health and medicine, economic sociology, political sociology, stratification, social movements/change, and sociology of religion.

B. Sequence of Courses. One of the two special field requirements may be met with a sequence of methodology courses. Three types of special fields in methodology are recognized: (1) social statistics, (2) survey research methods, and (3) qualitative methods.

One of the two Special Field Requirements may be taken in a related field outside of sociology. Additional information concerning the Special Field Examination is given in Appendix C.


The Ph.D. dissertation is judged by its contribution to sociological knowledge and the evidence that it shows of a candidate's ability to carry out independent research. The student prepares a research proposal for the dissertation under the guidance of a special faculty committee. The dissertation proposal hearing is to take place no later than the end of Autumn Quarter of the 5th year. If a student does not complete the dissertation proposal by that time, the Department will formally assess his/her ability to make satisfactory progress in the program. Subsequent actions will range from focused intervention to counseling the student to withdraw.

Normally, a Ph.D. thesis committee consists of a chair plus minimally two but up to four additional faculty members. The chair of the committee must be a member of the Department of Sociology; in cases where the chair retires or leaves the University, a co-chair must be designated from the current department faculty. Students are encouraged to include faculty from other departments and schools on their thesis committee where they have special competence and relevant interests. It is assumed that in the case of theses which draw heavily from a particular research program, at least one member of the committee will not be affiliated with that program.

The proposal is subject to review by the faculty committee to determine whether the project is feasible and to assist the development of the research. Guidelines for preparation of the proposal are given in
Appendix D.

Early in the development of a Ph.D. thesis, a hearing of at least one hour is held with the student and the members of the committee, plus any additional interested faculty. At this hearing, the student's proposal is accepted if it meets Department standards. Graduate students are given assistance in modifying, focusing, or expanding their research plans. It is essential that the student pass all other requirements before the Ph.D. proposal hearing is held. It is also expected that the dissertation committee will approve the proposal before the hearing is scheduled.

The student should distribute copies of the proposal to committee members. The proposal should also be submitted to the Department office in electronic format plus one printed copy at least ten days, preferably two weeks, before the hearing. The cover page should follow the format available in the Department office and specifically should include a list of the members of the dissertation committee. The printed copy of the proposal is kept on file in the department; the electronic copy is available upon request to other interested sociology faculty.

Additional information on the proposal hearing is given in Appendix D.

12. Timely Completion of Requirements

In the interest of getting students more quickly through the pre-dissertation phase of the program, the department provides a framework to support students in the timely fulfillment of all academic requirements (course work, preliminary examination, qualifying paper, special fields, dissertation proposal hearing). This framework consists in the provision of clear deadlines (compare appendix E for an overview); orientation meetings at the beginning of the academic year for first-, second-, and third-year students that address strategies to meet the requirements; the provision of formal faculty advisors (see section one) with whom difficulties in meeting deadlines should be discussed as early as they become apparent; the annual performance review conducted by the department and the notification of students and their advisors that deadlines have been met or missed.

To underline the department’s seriousness about deadlines, there is a process of remedying failures to meet them through petitions and discussions with advisor and/or DGS to help students work towards the deadlines that may, however, ultimately lead to sanctions. Extensions of deadlines up to the Thursday of ninth week in the quarter following the quarter in which the fulfillment of the requirement is due may be requested in a written petition (cc: graduate studies administrator) to the formal advisor(s) overseeing the work of the student (in case of course requirements, the DGS). This petition must be submitted no later than the end of 7th week in which the requirement has to be fulfilled and needs to state the reasons for not meeting the deadline and a realistic work plan to meet the requirement within the next quarter. Petitions are granted or denied (where necessary after a discussion of the work plan and adjustments) by the formal faculty advisor in writing (cc: graduate studies administrator). Should this one quarter extension to Thursday 9th week the following quarter not suffice, both the formal advisor and the DGS needs to be involved in a second written petition submitted no later than the end of 7th week (cc: graduate studies administrator) of the quarter for which the extension was granted accompanied by reasons for renewed delay and a realistic work plan. These petitions are discussed with the student and if necessary adjusted and granted or denied by the DGS and the advisor in writing (cc: graduate studies administrator). Students failing to successfully petition their advisors/DGS for an extension are subject to automatic stipend holds beginning in the quarter following the original or extended deadline of the requirement. Failures to meet the second deadline are followed up with a discussion between student, DGS and formal faculty advisor about the student’s place in the program considering that a withdrawal from the program may be in the best interest of the student.

13. Admission to Candidacy for the Ph.D.

Upon formal acceptance of the dissertation proposal and completion of the other requirements listed above, the Department recommends that the Division of the Social Sciences admit the student to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree.
If a student fails to meet the deadline for any of the above program requirements, the Department will formally assess his/her ability to make satisfactory progress in the program. Subsequent actions will range from focused intervention to counseling the student to withdraw.

14. Teaching Requirement

All University of Chicago doctoral students must complete the equivalent of five teaching points. Teaching assistantships are equivalent to one point each; graduate lectureships are equivalent to two points. Students are expected to begin to fulfill this requirement in their 3rd year and complete the requirement by the end of their 5th year.

15. Final Defense of the Dissertation

The final Ph.D. oral examination is scheduled after the draft of the thesis has been approved by the committee chair and other committee members. The student sets the date and time of the defense with the dissertation committee members and informs the Department's graduate studies administrator of the schedule; a room is then assigned by the Department for the defense. An abstract of no more than 350 words is to be submitted, along with the cover page and table of contents of the dissertation, to the graduate studies administrator by email attachment (MSWord or pdf document) no less than one full week before the defense. These items are included in an announcement of the defense to the department's faculty.

It is required that the dissertation committee chair and at least two additional committee members be present with the student for the defense unless there are special circumstances. The student is responsible for ensuring that the arrangements for the defense meet departmental requirements.

The Dissertation Office's website at https://www.lib.uchicago.edu/research/scholar/phd/ provides information on online submission of both the draft and final version of the dissertation as well as information on University-wide formatting requirements. The student is responsible for having the dissertation draft thoroughly copy-edited following acceptance by the dissertation committee and prior to submission to the Dissertation Office. The dissertation is to include a bibliography though this is not specified in the University-wide requirements. The student should consult with the Department's graduate studies administrator regarding submission deadlines and the process for obtaining departmental approval of the dissertation. The Departmental deadline for dissertation submission is always earlier than the deadline posted on the Dissertation Office’s website – our deadline supersedes any deadline noted there. The student should register on-line for the degree via the Registrar's my.uchicago.edu website by the beginning of the quarter in which the degree will be awarded and inform the Department's graduate studies administrator. Department certification that the student is eligible to take the degree must be given to the Office of the Dean of Students three and a half weeks before convocation. It is the responsibility of the student to make certain all requirements for the receipt of the degree have been fulfilled on time. If all requirements are not met by that date, the student is automatically dropped from the graduation list.

Students are encouraged to submit a bound copy of the approved thesis, which will join our historic collection of departmental dissertations in SS 310. We cannot accept spiral-bound copies for this purpose. It is a traditional courtesy for a new Ph.D. to give a bound copy of his or her dissertation to each committee member.
REGISTRATION

See the University of Chicago’s Student Manual for complete registration information.

STATEMENT ON CONDUCT

Students' attention is drawn to the Student Manual, University Policies [http://studentmanual.uchicago.edu/university]. The University expects of all students responsible social conduct reflecting credit upon themselves and upon the University. Such offenses as simple theft and violation of housing or library regulations will not be tolerated by the University. Students' attention is especially directed to the statement on non-discrimination and sexual harassment in the Manual. Infractions will result in disciplinary action by the University which may lead to suspension or dismissal. See http://studentmanual.uchicago.edu/page/policy-harassment-discrimination-and-sexual-misconduct for the University’s Policy on Harassment, Discrimination, and Sexual Misconduct.

ACADEMIC HONESTY

As students and faculty of the University of Chicago, we belong to an academic community with high scholarly standards of which we are justly proud. Our community also holds certain fundamental ethical principles to which we are deeply committed. We believe it is contrary to justice, to academic integrity, and to the spirit of intellectual inquiry to submit the statements or ideas or work of others as one's own. To do so is plagiarism or cheating, offenses punishable under the University's disciplinary system. Because these offenses undercut the distinctive moral and intellectual character of the University, we take them very seriously and punishments for them may range up to permanent expulsion from the University.

Proper acknowledgment of another's ideas is expected, whether that use is by direct quotation or by paraphrase, however loose. In particular, if any written source is consulted and material is used from that source, directly or indirectly, the source should be identified by author, title, and page number at minimum. Any doubts about what constitutes "use" should be addressed to the instructor.

EMBARGO

The public sharing of original dissertation research is a principle to which the University is deeply committed, and dissertations should be made available to the scholarly community at the University of Chicago and elsewhere in a timely manner. If dissertation authors are concerned that making their research publicly available might endanger research subjects or themselves, jeopardize a pending patent, complicate publication of a revised dissertation, or otherwise be unadvisable, they may, in consultation with faculty in their field (and as appropriate, research collaborators), restrict access to their dissertation for a limited period of time according to the guidelines outlined by the Dissertation Office. If a dissertation author needs to renew an embargo at the end of its term or initiate an embargo after graduation, the author must contact the Dissertation Office with the embargo request.

The complete University of Chicago Student Manual may be found at http://studentmanual.uchicago.edu/
1. Excerpts from Student Handbook

The Preliminary Examination requires students to demonstrate competence in several major sub-disciplines of sociology. The examination is administered twice during each academic year, at the beginning of the Autumn Quarter and again in the Winter Quarter. The examination consists of two sessions. In each session, writing without reference to notes or books, students respond to three questions or problems that they select from a maximum of six alternatives. Foreign students who do not hold a degree from a college or university where English is the primary language of instruction are allowed additional time to complete the examination, but this may not exceed one hour beyond the regular deadline for each session.

Normally, students are expected to take this examination at the beginning of the Autumn Quarter of their second year in residence. Students who do not meet the first-year grade requirement (seven letter grades and a B average for the highest seven) will not be permitted to take the examination. However, if there are extenuating circumstances, the student may petition the Department to be allowed to take the examination. Foreign students who do not hold a degree from a college or university where English is the primary language of instruction may petition to defer the examination until the Winter Quarter of their second year. Except under extraordinary circumstances, no student will be allowed to take the Preliminary Examination more than twice.

2. Preparation for the Examination

Students should master the works assigned in the courses History of Social Theory and Sociological Inquiry and those cited in the Selected Bibliography. Each year these bibliographies are revised. The bibliographies that apply to the Autumn Quarter examination also will apply to the examination in the following Winter Quarter.

No item on the examination will require detailed knowledge of works that are not included in these core bibliographies, although a student who demonstrates competence with a broader literature will naturally be rewarded accordingly. In general, rote memorization of texts will not be of great service to an examinee. Creative integration of works that are well understood receives the highest evaluations. Needless to say, the faculty are aware that under the time-pressure of the examination situation, students will only rarely write as clearly and incisively as they might in a less rigid setting.

Questions on the examination will not necessarily conform to the thematic organization of the core bibliographies. That treatment of the literature should be viewed as only one of many possibilities, and students will often be asked--in the examinations and elsewhere--to draw on works that are subsumed under several different headings in the reading lists in order to develop a line of argument.

Students are encouraged to peruse copies of previous years' examinations which are on file in the Departmental office.
3. **Criteria and Procedures for Grading**

Each essay is graded independently by at least two members of the faculty. The essays are identified only by number in order to avoid any possibility of personal bias, positive or negative, on the part of the graders. The faculty evaluate each examinee according to the following alternatives:

a) Ph.D. pass with Honors.

b) Ph.D pass.

c) Conditional Ph.D. pass: If a student did passing work at the Ph.D. level on all but one or two questions, he may be asked to write essays in those weak areas or to take a particular course(s). If the student does not pass all questions at the Ph.D. level within the stipulated period, the grade on the examination becomes an M.A. pass with consequences as outlined in paragraph d) below.

d) M.A. pass: If the student performed at less than the Ph.D. level on most or all of the examination questions, the faculty may award an M.A. pass and encourage the student to take the examination a second time. Having received an M.A. pass, a student should not begin work on the Qualifying Paper, Special Field Examinations or the Ph.D. dissertation until the Preliminary Examination has been passed at the Ph.D. level.

e) Terminal M.A. pass: If a student's performance on the examination and in class work is inadequate, or if a student has taken the examination for the second time and still has not passed at the Ph.D. level, the faculty may award an M.A. pass, but deny the possibility for the student to re-register for the examination. This decision is subject to appeal by petition to the Chairman of the Department.

f) Fail: This grade is given only on the rare occasion when a student's performance on the examination and on class work is grossly inferior. The grade constitutes denial of the possibility of re-registration in the Department; this decision of the faculty is also subject to appeal to the Chairman of the Department.
Qualifying Paper

1. Excerpts from Student Handbook

A requirement for the Ph.D. is the qualifying paper. This paper should represent an *original* piece of scholarship or theoretical analysis and must be written in a format appropriate for submission to a professional publication. Note that the requirement is "publishable," not "published," although many recent M.A. papers have been presented at professional conferences and eventually published.

The paper should be prepared under the direct supervision and approval of a faculty member and may be written or revised in connection with one or more regular courses. Students entering with M.A. papers may petition to submit a supervised revision to meet the qualifying paper requirement.

Once the paper is approved by a faculty member, the student is responsible for presenting to the Departmental office an electronic copy of the paper and an approved abstract of the paper. The paper remains on file in the Departmental office.

Students should formulate a proposal for the paper by the time of the progress review in spring of their second year. The qualifying paper is to be completed before the end of the Autumn Quarter of the third year of study.

If a student fails to meet deadlines for program requirements, the Department will formally assess his/her ability to make satisfactory progress in the program. Subsequent actions will range from focused intervention to counseling the student to withdraw.

2. Some Suggestions for Preparing the Paper

Publishable papers take a number of forms. Some of these can be listed:

1. presentation and analysis of quantitative data
2. review of literature leading to an argument for theoretical advance
3. ethnographic analysis of a particular case or cases
4. comparative historical analysis of a particular case
5. proposal and defense of a methodological advance

The best way to find reasonable forms is to read recent journals such as the *American Journal of Sociology*, the *American Sociological Review*, *Social Forces*, and the like. Typically a publishable paper in such journals consists of 35 to 50 manuscript pages of material, including text, tables, notes, and references. Note that a pure review paper is not acceptable as a qualifying paper.

All good papers involve a puzzle and a solution. It is wise to begin discussions with a faculty member as soon as you have begun to identify the puzzle about which you wish to write. Identify important references early and read them. Prepare an extended proposal for the paper and present it to your advisor for suggestions.

3. Format for Abstract

A format for the abstract of the qualifying paper is given below. It includes the following information:

- Title of paper
- Student's name
- Faculty advisor's name
- Quarter in which the qualifying paper is submitted
ABSTRACT OF QUALIFYING PAPER

[Title of Paper]
by [student's name]
Advisor: [Faculty Advisor] [Quarter/Year]

[text of abstract]
THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

TITLE OF PAPER

A QUALIFYING PAPER SUBMITTED TO
THE FACULTY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
TOWARD THE FULFILLMENT OF
DOCTORAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

BY

NAME OF STUDENT

FACULTY ADVISOR: NAME

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

QUARTER, YEAR
1. Excerpts from Student Handbook

Ph.D. students are required to demonstrate competence in two special fields. The Special Field Requirement is to be met during the third and fourth years of graduate study. Students must pass the Preliminary Examination at the Ph.D. level before meeting the Special Field Requirement. A “conditional pass” on a Special Field must be made up before the end of the quarter following the quarter in which the examination was taken. No student may complete a second exam or review essay until he has successfully passed the first one.

This requirement may be met in three ways: by examination, with a review essay, or through a specified sequence of methods courses.

A. Exam or review essay. Both the examination and review essay options are prepared on an individual basis in the fields of sociology in which the student wishes to develop research competence; one should be related to the subject of the subsequent Ph.D. dissertation. Each exam/review essay special field must be overseen by two faculty readers of the student’s choice (see “Procedures,” below). The examinations cover both theoretical and substantive materials as well as the methods required for effective research. Preparation takes the form of specialized courses and seminars, supplemented by independent study and reading. For either the exam or essay, the student must first construct a bibliography to be approved by both faculty readers; readers must also agree in advance to either the examination or review essay format. Examples of previously approved bibliographies are kept on file in the department office and can be made available to other students upon request. In recent years, the fields most commonly taken are urban sociology, organizational analysis, sociology of gender, sociology of education, cultureSTS/knowledge, sociology of health and medicine, economic sociology, political sociology, stratification, social movements/change, and sociology of religion.

B. Sequence of Courses. One of the two special field requirements may be met with a sequence of methodology courses. Three types of special fields in methodology are recognized: (1) social statistics, (2) survey research methods, and (3) qualitative methods.

One of the two Special Field Requirements may be taken in a related field outside of sociology.

If a student fails to meet deadlines for program requirements, the Department will formally assess his/her ability to make satisfactory progress in the program. Subsequent actions will range from focused intervention to counseling the student to withdraw.

2. Procedures for Exam / Review Essay Special Fields

A. The special field requirement may be met by either a one-week take-home examination scheduled by the individual special field committee or by a review essay comparable to those published in the Annual Review of Sociology. Review essays should not simply summarize but should be analytical, critical, and synthetic.

B. The student is expected to prepare for the special field by participation in advanced seminars and intensive individual study. The Department recommends both of these avenues of preparation. To set up a special field:

1) Select a committee of two faculty members and get their approval of the special field area and the format (exam or review essay). Prepare a plan of study; this should include courses and seminar work in the area and a bibliography of items to be read through individual study. As a guideline, the Annual Review of Sociology expects a bibliography of approximately 100 items, which is included in the total essay length of 10-12,000 words. Bibliographies compiled by other students are available through the Department Office. The plan should be approved by the special field committee and will be a guide for preparation of the examination or essay. (The chairman of the special field committee must be a member of the sociology faculty. If the field involves cross-disciplinary study, the second member of the committee may be a faculty member from another department in the University.) In no case should a faculty member serve on both of a student's special field committees.
2) **Register with the Department office** for a special field in this area. The registration form for either the exam or review essay can be obtained from the administrator for student affairs. If the special field is to be met with a take-home exam, the form must be submitted at least two full weeks before the date on which the examination is to be taken; attach a copy of the bibliography that has been approved by your committee. For review essays, students must submit an approved bibliography and special field registration form prior to completing the essay.

3) Exam/Essay content is at the discretion of the examining faculty, but by department policy every special field, whether exam or essay, should cover the following topics:
   a. Recently published journal articles and books. The candidate is expected to be up to date at the time of the examination.
   b. The most important controversies, issues, and problems – in theory, empirical findings, and research methods – that exist in the field.
   c. Evaluation of existing theory and research methodology with suggestions of new lines of work.

3. **Procedures for Special Fields via Approved Sequences of Methods Courses**
   
   Most students (around 70%) in the program satisfy one of the special field requirements via a sequence of courses guaranteeing mastery of some particular area of methodology. These change dynamically with the courses offered by faculty, and so are updated from time to time. Also, there is an increasing tendency across all social science departments to recognize methodology courses of other departments. However, the Sociology Department prefers to provide its own methodology training, and so it has created a number of actual sequences for methodology special fields. These are discussed here.

   Ordinarily, methodology special fields must follow one of the lists below. Sometimes because of course availability, it may be necessary to substitute one course. All substitutions must be cleared in advance with the chair of the Methods Committee. In general, a student should expect to count only one special-petition course not in the following lists. That a special-petition course has counted in the past does not guarantee that it will be counted again. Syllabuses change, and since the special field aims to guarantee a broad command of methods, a petitioned course must further that end as it is currently taught. Once a student has completed enough courses to fulfill one of the following sequences and grades are posted, the student must file a petition to count these courses as a sequence fulfilling the special field requirement.

   Three sequences of courses listed below have been approved as meeting the requirements of a special field in methods and models. Students must have a grade of B or better in every course used for the field in order to pass the special field. Courses taken on a Pass/Fail or R (registered) basis do not count toward the special field. Courses taken outside the University of Chicago (for example, as part of a prior master’s program) may be counted under special circumstances, but no more than two of them in any case. Under some circumstances, students may petition to have one related teaching assistantship count toward the total required courses. See the department’s graduate studies administrator for details. Note that the department’s two required statistical courses (or the two more advanced courses taken as substitutes for them by students who can bypass them) cannot count toward any of the methodology special fields, including the special field in social statistics.

   **A. Special Field No. 1 (Social Statistics).** Any five of the following:

   - SOCI 30111  
     Survey Analysis  
     *(no longer offered)*
   - SOCI 30112  
     Application of Hierarchical Linear Models
   - SOCI 30318  
     Introduction to Causal Inference
   - SOCI 40109  
     Loglinear Analysis
   - SOCI 40101  
     Basic Demographic Analysis
   - SOCI 40103  
     Event History Analysis
   - SOCI 40199  
     Applied Regression
   - SOCI 40202  
     Advanced Topics in Causal Inference
   - SOCI 40204  
     Categorical Data Analysis
The following courses in other departments have in the past sometimes been counted by petition:

- ECON 31100 Empirical Methods 2 (PQ basic probability theory)
- ECON 31200 Empirical Methods 3 (econometric methods for demog. phenomena)
- GSBC 41202 Analysis of Financial Time Series
- GSBC 41910/STAT 33500 Time-series Analysis for Forecasting & Model Building
- PBHS/HSTD 31001 Epidemiologic Methods
- PLSC 43100 Maximum Likelihood
- STAT 22400 Applied Regression Analysis
- STAT 22600 Analysis of Categorical Data
- STAT 31200 Introduction to Stochastic Processes
- STAT 32900/BUSF 41912 Applied Multivariate Analysis
- STAT 34000 Gaussian Processes
- STAT 34300 Applied Linear Statistical Methods
- STAT 34700 Generalized Linear Models
- STAT 35600, PBHS/HSTD 33100 Applied Survival Analysis
- STAT 36900, PBHS/HSTD 33300 Applied Longitudinal Data Analysis

NOTE:
If students obtain a Master's degree in statistics at the University of Chicago during their Ph.D. program in sociology, they should consult with the chair of the Methods Committee about the courses required for the Special Field No. 1. While pure statistics courses may offer a deep foundation for sociological methods, the Special Field also envisions a mastery of practical application.

B. Special Field No. 2 (Survey Research Methods). The special field in survey research methods consists of completing five courses from the following list, two from Group 1 and three from Group 2:

**Group 1**
- SOCI 30118 Survey Research Overview
- SOCI 40164 Involved Interviewing
- PPHA 41800 Survey Questionnaire Design
- STAT 33100 Sample Surveys

**Group 2**
- SOCI 30111 Survey Analysis *(no longer offered)*
- SOCI 30318 Introduction to Causal Inference
- SOCI 40101 Basic Demographic Analysis
- SOCI 40109 Loglinear Analysis
- SOCI 40103 Event History Analysis 1
- SOCI 40188 Advanced Methods in Survey Research
- SOCI 40199 Applied Regression
- SOCI 40202 Advanced Topics in Causal Inference
- SOCI 40204 Categorical Data Analysis
- SOCI 50096/PLSC 57200 Network Analysis
- PPHA 42100 Applied Econometrics II
- STAT 36900, PBHS/HSTD 33300 Applied Longitudinal Data Analysis

C. Special Field No. 3 (Qualitative Methods). The special field in qualitative methods consists of at least five courses in the following list:

- SOCI 30118 Survey Research Overview
- SOCI 40112 Ethnographic Methods
SOCI 40133  Content Analysis
SOCI 40142  Library Methods for the Social Sciences
SOCI 40157  Hermeneutic Sociology II
SOCI 40164  Involved Interviewing
SOCI 40174  Researching Gender and Sexuality
SOCI 40177  Coding and Analyzing Qualitative Data
SOCI 40198  Economy and Ethnography
SOCI 50017  Urban Field Research
SOCI 50096/PLSC 57200  Network Analysis
GEOG 38201  Introduction to GIS
GEOG 38400  Intermediate GIS/Cartography
PLSC 50900  Comparative Case Study Method

The following courses in other departments have in the past sometimes been counted by petition:

AASR 36000  Fieldwork Methodology
ECON 42100  Intro: Empirical Microeconomic Research Methods
CHDV 39300  Qualitative Methods in the Social Sciences
CHDV 42214  Ethnographic Writing
MUSI 33800  Ethnographic Methods
PLSC 33300  Interpretive Methods in the Social Sciences
PLSC 43509  Conceptualizing/Measuring Ideology
PLSC 43700  Comparative Historical Analysis
PLSC 437115  Readings in Comparative Historical Analysis
SSAD 54300  Qualitative Research Methods
STUDENT HANDBOOK – Appendix D

Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal

1. Excerpts from Student Handbook

The Ph.D. dissertation is judged by its contribution to sociological knowledge and the evidence that it shows of a candidate's ability to carry out independent research. The student prepares a research proposal for the dissertation under the guidance of a special faculty committee. The proposal is subject to review by the faculty committee to determine whether the project is feasible and to assist in the development of the research. The dissertation proposal hearing is to take place no later than the end of Autumn Quarter of the 5th year.

Normally, a Ph.D. thesis committee consists of a chairman plus two or three additional faculty members. The chairman of the committee must be a member of the Department of Sociology; in cases where the chair retires or leaves the University, a co-chair must be designated from the current department faculty. Students are encouraged to include faculty from other departments and schools on their thesis committee where they have special competence and relevant interests. It is assumed that in the case of theses which draw heavily from a particular research program, at least one member of the committee will not be affiliated with that program.

Early in the development of a Ph.D. thesis, a hearing of at least one hour is held with the student and the members of the committee, plus additional faculty. At this hearing, the student's proposal is accepted if it meets Departmental standards. Graduate students are given assistance in modifying, focusing, or expanding their research plans. It is essential that the student pass two Special Field Examinations before the Ph.D. proposal hearing is held. It is also expected that the dissertation committee will approve the proposal before the hearing is scheduled.

The proposal should be submitted to the Department office – one printed copy and electronically (on disk or by email attachment) – at least ten days, preferably two weeks, before the proposal hearing. The cover page should follow the format on page three of this appendix and specifically should include members of the dissertation committee. The printed copy of the proposal is kept on file in the department; the electronic copy is available upon request to other interested Sociology faculty. The student should deliver a copy to each committee member.

If a student fails to meet deadlines for program requirements, the Department will formally assess his/her ability to make satisfactory progress in the program. Subsequent actions will range from focused intervention to counseling the student to withdraw.

2. Some Suggestions for Preparing the Proposal

a) State the general idea, describing it in outline form to give an overall picture of the nature and scope of the research. This should not be more than about 200 words.

b) Describe briefly what has been done by previous investigators in the field which is closely relevant to your proposal. The purpose of this section is to explain to the reader just how your work will add to or improve the existing literature. Normally, one should cite several specific studies, but not a large number.

c) Expound briefly the theoretical ideas being used, and the abstract nature of the process being studied. Indicate the relations between this specific study and broader issues in sociology. Mention specific hypotheses to be examined, or questions to be answered by the research.
d) Indicate the type of data to be used and their availability. Some reference should be made to the possibility of alternate forms or sources of data, and to the completeness and reliability of the data being used.

e) Describe the analytical organization and the specific techniques to be employed. For any unorthodox or dubious aspects, indicate briefly what your operating assumptions are. When possible explain why the techniques being used were adopted as compared with some alternative ones.

f) Present an outline, even if only rough or approximate, of the finished dissertation.

g) Make generous use of section headings and subheadings to improve readability of the proposal.

h) The typical proposal should run about 15-20 pages. There is no need to report specific results or detail of preliminary runs in the proposal, however, one or two tables can often be used advantageously. The bibliography for the proposal should be brief and illustrative only.

i) The cover page should include the type of information included on the attached sample: (1) Ph.D. proposal; (2) student's name; (3) title of dissertation; (4) committee members; (5) quarter and year. A format for the cover page of the proposal is given on the next page.
University of Chicago

Department of Sociology

TITLE IN ALL CAPITAL LETTERS

by

Student Name

Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal

Quarter Year

Committee:

Faculty Name (Chair)
Faculty Name
Faculty Name
<table>
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<th>Year</th>
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<th>Fall</th>
<th>Winter</th>
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<th>Summer</th>
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<td>Elective</td>
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<td>• Qualifying paper submitted (end fall)</td>
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<td>• Revise qualifying paper for publication</td>
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